

ANDREW DAVID PERKINS

HORROR VACUUM

FOR CONCERT BAND

FULL SCORE / 2 (+Picc) 1 1 (+Contra Bass) 3 (+Bass, Contra Alto, Contra Bass)
Alto (2), Tenor, Bari / 3 4 3 (+Bass) 1 1 / Timp Perc (7)

DURATION: approximately 9:15

GRADE 5



“Now, I am become death, the destroyer of worlds.”

Bhagavad Gita, 11.32

*Commissioned in 2020 by a consortium of music educators dedicated
to promoting the composition of wind band literature.*

LEAD COMMISSIONER

*David Zamborsky, Director of Bands
Jenison High School*

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

*Cormac Cannon Director of Bands
The University of South Carolina*

*Shelley Jagow, Director of Bands
Wright State University*

Josh Kearney, Conductor

*Tim Oliver, Director of Bands
Arkansas State University*

*David Thornton, Assistant Director of Bands
Michigan State University*

*David Uhrig, Director of Bands
Rochester High School*

PROGRAM NOTE

The latin 'horror vacui' (fear of empty spaces) or kenophobia (from the Greek for 'fear of the empty') is a concept that has been expressed in visual art as the filling of the entire surface of a space or a work with detail. In physics, horror vacui reflects Aristotle's idea that "nature abhors a vacuum." The expression of extreme detail and ornamentation is present throughout history, transcending culture and medium.

HORROR VACUI for concert band interprets the concept both literally and conceptually; with dense, busy orchestration, and as a metaphor for the fear of isolation and death. Stylistically, the work alludes to the many classic sci-fi and horror film scores of midcentury American cinema, the subjects of which were often aliens, vampires, werewolves, ghosts, monsters, zombies, and demons. The melodramatic and absurd aesthetic of these films made them both terrifying, yet comical, giving the audience an experience that was both horrific and laughable. Trick or treat.



"The Fall of Babylon," engraving by Jean Duvet, from the Apocalypse series, circa 1555.

PERFORMANCE NOTES

The extended low reeds (Contrabassoon, Contra Alto Clarinet, Contra Bass Clarinet) are optional, but very desired to create the aesthetic of doom. The optional piano/organ part can also aid in this effect, especially if the low reeds are not available.

Measure 6 should sound very chromatic and disorienting from the mallets, and the flutes should wait until the very last moment to run up the scale. The woodwind runs from m.7-10 should be quite free from player to player, creating a similar effect.

The trills at m.10-12, and again at m.46, and m.221 are all ½ step above the written note, similar to a very wide vibrato, in the style of the theremin.

There are several violent “rips” in the horns and saxophones, and should include many notes leading up to the arrival note. The trombones also have many slow glissandi, and should never be matching pitch during the slide. Dissonance is desired.

The “Fugue” from m.127-153 should be balanced throughout each rehearsal mark, feel free to adjust the number of players to create equity and build towards the climax.

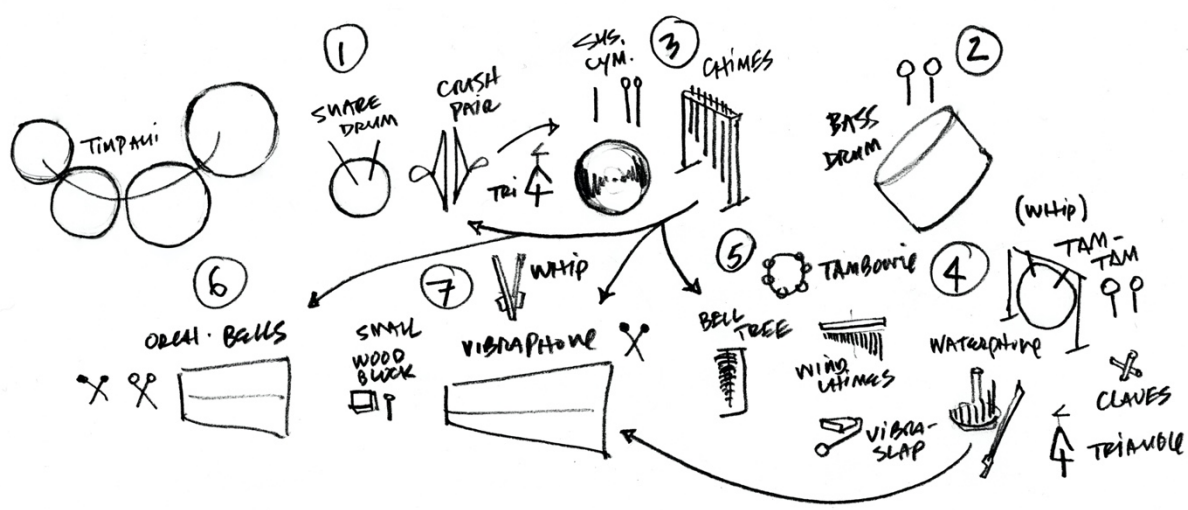
Special attention must be paid to dynamics, as there is a great deal of tutti playing in the ensemble, with very dense, rhythmically complex parts at times. Clarity will come from carefully adjusting dynamics, and being cautious with the “fortissimo” moments, which should be reserved for m.1, m.154, and m.232.

The Pipe Organ/Piano part is optional, but very fun. If a natural organ is being used, the piano part can be played by an alternate performer. If a synth or keyboard is being used, the player can alternate between patches. A bass amplifier is suggested when a keyboard is used, the organ should be manifestly terrifying at the “diabolico” moments.

The vibraphone is used to emulate a theremin, and therefore it is required to use the motor at a fast speed. Mallet choice and instrument placement will help create a smooth texture to the chromatic runs, experimentation will yield the best result.

The waterphone is a unique voice, but could be substituted with a bowed Tam-tam or suspended cymbal in the absence of a waterphone. (But just buy or borrow the waterphone, it’s so cool.)

Many percussion parts will share the Chimes instrument, and should be placed in proximity to each other. Several other percussion instruments are shared, here is a suggested percussion section setup:



BIOGRAPHICAL NOTE

Composer, conductor, four-time ASCAP+ Award recipient, and GRAMMY® nominated music educator Andrew David Perkins (b.1978) holds a specialist certificate in Orchestration from the Berklee College of Music, a Master of Music degree from the University of Michigan, and a Bachelor of Fine Arts degree from Michigan State University. Finalist for The National Band Association Revelli Award, Merrill Jones Award, The American Prize, and The Ravel International Composition Prize, Perkins' music is regularly performed at national and state contests, conferences, and at the Midwest International Band Clinic. A celebrated guest clinician nationally and abroad, he enjoys working with musicians of all ages, and is the winner of the 2018 National Band Association/Alfred Publishing Young Band Composition Contest.

Mr. Perkins has received commissions from a number of organizations including The Michigan School Band and Orchestra Association, Le Conservatoire de Limonest, Bowling Green State University, The Flint Youth Symphony Orchestra, The Royal Academy of Music, London, and his works have been performed by hundreds of ensembles around the world. He is a member of ASCAP and his music is exclusively published through APOLLO STUDIOS Music Publishing. Mr. Perkins resides in Michigan with the love of his life and their daughters.

FORMAL STRUCTURE

INTRODUCTION

1-6	"Horror Show" Motif in G minor, establishing tonic
7-9	Chaotic ghost runs
10-18	First statement of Motif A, tritone movement in harmony i - #IV

EXPOSITION

19-26	Fast Whammy (1), building to 27
27-36	Motif B development, in woodwinds
37-45	Motif B again, expanded voicing, towards triplets
46-49	"Phantasmagoric" Motif C, molto rall.
50-59	Motif B, brief fugue section, unfinished

DEVELOPMENT

60-63	Slow statement of harmonic structure i - #IV, i – bVI
64-67	Sax solo based on Motif A with woodwind support
68-75	Motif A in woodwinds, echoing solo, harmonic transition
76-84	Motif A now in D minor, diminuendo
85-86	Whammy (2), build towards
87-96	Odd meter hits
97-104	Triple meter, introduction of three-note Motif D
105-112	Motif D, fragmented Motif A in support
113-120	Motif A in brass, harmonized
121-126	Setting up Fugue, modulation to A minor
127-134	Fugue sequence begins, expands
135-138	Modulation to F minor, revoicing of fugue
139-142	Modulation to Db minor, revoicing again
143-145	Modulation to Bb minor, revoicing again, expanding
146-148	Rapid modulation based on diminished chord tone sequence
149-153	Full realization of the fugue, Motif B writ large in low voices, diminutive in upper voices
154-159	"Horror Show" Motif, now in Bb minor, false cadence
160-165	Heartbeats, "Horror Show" Motif, diminutive in upper voices, Motif D descending
166-170	Motif A, reharmonized to major tonality, holding on subdominant add9

RECAPITULATION

171-181	Accelerando, Motif A, fragmented, building
182-191	Restatement of m.27 Motif B in G minor
192-199	Restatement of m.50, brief fugue of Motif B
200-203	Motif A, woodwind runs, modulation to F minor
204-207	Motif B, fragmented fugue material in F minor
208-211	Motif B, revoiced, modulated to F# minor
212-220	Percussion break
221-225	"Phantasmagoric" Motif C, restated in full

FINALE

226-231	Whammy rhythmic material, modified, accelerando in G minor
232-240	Unison statement of Motif A

INSTRUMENTATION

Full Score

- Piccolo
- Flute 1
- Flute 2
- Oboe
- Bassoon
- Contra Bassoon
- Clarinet 1
- Clarinet 2
- Clarinet 3
- Bass Clarinet
- Contra Alto Clarinet in Eb (opt.)
- Contra Bass Clarinet in Bb (opt.)
- Alto Saxophone 1
- Alto Saxophone 2
- Tenor Saxophone
- Baritone Saxophone
- Trumpet 1
- Trumpet 2
- Trumpet 3
- Horn 1
- Horn 2
- Horn 3
- Horn 4
- Trombone 1
- Trombone 2
- Trombone 3
- Bass Trombone
- Euphonium T.C.
- Euphonium
- Tuba
- Timpani
- P1 – Crash Pair*, Snare Drum, Chimes*
- P2 – Bass Drum w/ two mallets
- P3 – Sus. Cym., Chimes*, Triangle*, Crash Pair*
- P4 – Tam-tam*, Triangle*, Whip, Claves, Waterphone*
- P5 – Chimes*, Wind Chimes, Tambourine, Tam-tam*,
Bell Tree, Vibraslap, Whip*
- P6 – Orch. Bells, Small Wood Block*, Chimes*
- P7 – Vibraphone, Waterphone*, Chimes*,
Small Wood Block*, Whip
- Pipe Organ/Piano (opt.)

(The purchase of this set of score & parts includes a license to reproduce the parts per your ensemble needs.)

HORROR VACUI

ANDREW DAVID PERKINS (ASCAP)

4/4 Diabolico ♩ = 66

poco rall. rall.

Piccolo

Flute 1

Flute 2

Oboe

Bassoon

Contrabassoon

Clarinet in B♭ 1

Clarinet in B♭ 2

Clarinet in B♭ 3

Bass Clarinet in B♭

(Opt) Contra Alto Clarinet in E♭

(Opt) Contrabass Clarinet in B♭

Alto Saxophone 1

Alto Saxophone 2

Tenor Saxophone

Baritone Saxophone

Trumpet in B♭ 1

Trumpet in B♭ 2

Trumpet in B♭ 3

Horn in F 1

Horn in F 2

Horn in F 3

Horn in F 4

Trombone 1

Trombone 2

Trombone 3

Bass Trombone

Euphonium

Tuba

Timpani

Crash Pair

Percussion 1 Bass Drum

Percussion 2

Percussion 3 Sus. Cym. Stick

Percussion 4 Tam-tam. Mallets

Percussion 5 Chimes Wind Chimes

Percussion 6 Orchestral Bells, bright mallets

Percussion 7 Vibraphone

motor on, fast & spooky

Random, chromatic ascending notes (or play as written) accelerating towards the barline

HORROR VACUI 051121

HORROR VACUI 051121

27

Picc.

continuously adding players, stagger breathe

Fl. 1

mf

f

Fl. 2

mf

f

Ob.

f

Bsn.

f

Cbsn.

mf

f

Cl. 1

mp

mf

f

Cl. 2

mp

mf

f

Cl. 3

mp

mf

f

B. Cl.

mf

f

C. A. Cl.

mf

f

Cb. Cl.

mf

f

A. Sax. 1

f

A. Sax. 2

mf

T. Sax.

mf

B. Sax.

mf

f

27

Tpt. 1

ff

f fp

f fp

Tpt. 2

ff

f fp

f fp

Tpt. 3

ff

f fp

f fp

Hn. 1

f fp

Hn. 2

f fp

Hn. 3

f fp

Hn. 4

f fp

Tbn. 1

mf

p

pp

f fp

Tbn. 2

mf

p

pp

f fp

Tbn. 3

mf

p

pp

f fp

B. Tbn.

mf

f

Euph.

mf

Tba.

mf

f

27

Timp.

fp

f

mp

Cym.

open

mp

B. D.

mp

f

Cym.

mp

f

T.-t.

mp

To Tri.

mf

Triangle

Chim.

sfz mf

Tambourine

mf

W.B.

mf

Whip

mf

To Whip

To Chim.

Orch. Bells

mf

37

Picc.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob.

Bsn.

Cbsn.

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

Cl. 3

B. Cl.

C. A. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

A. Sax. 1

A. Sax. 2

T. Sax.

B. Sax.

37

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tbn. 3

B. Tbn.

Euph.

Tba.

37

Timp.

Cym.

B. D.

Cym.

Tri.

Tamb.

Orch. Bells

Whip

Snare Drum

Chimes

HORROR VACUI 051121

Lento $\text{♩} = 52$

60

Plc.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob.

Bsn.

Cbsn.

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

Cl. 3

B. Cl.

C. A. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

A. Sax. 1

A. Sax. 2

T. Sax.

B. Sax.

60

Lento $\text{♩} = 52$

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tbn. 3

B. Tbn.

Euph.

Tba.

60

Lento $\text{♩} = 52$

Timp.

S. D.

B. D.

Cym.

Tri.

Tamb.

Orch. Bells

Vib.

Stick

choke

mallets

Tam-tam

To W.Ch.

Wind Chimes

To Vib.

Vibraphone, motor off

68 Piu Mosso $\text{♩} = 68$

Rubato $\text{♩} = 60$

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tbn. 3

B. Tbn.

Euph.

Tba.

HORROR VACUI 051121

HORROR VACUI 051121

HORROR VACUI 051121

HORROR VACUI 051121

105

Picc.

 Fl. 1

 Fl. 2

 Ob.

 Bsn.

 Cbsn.

 Cl. 1

 Cl. 2

 Cl. 3

 B. Cl.

 C. A. Cl.

 Cb. Cl.

 A. Sax. 1

 A. Sax. 2

 T. Sax.

 B. Sax.

105

Tpt. 1

 Tpt. 2

 Tpt. 3

 Hn. 1

 Hn. 2

 Hn. 3

 Hn. 4

 Tbn. 1

 Tbn. 2

 Tbn. 3

 B. Tbn.

 Euph.

 Tba.

105

Timp.

 S. D.

 B. D.

 Cym.

 Clv.

 W.Ch.

 Orch. Bells

 Vib.

113

Picc. *mf*

Fl. 1 *mf*

Fl. 2 *mf*

Ob. *mf*

Bsn. *f* *mf*

Cbsn. *f* *mf*

Cl. 1 *mf*

Cl. 2 *mf*

Cl. 3 *mf*

B. Cl. *f* *mf*

C. A. Cl. *f* *mf*

Cb. Cl. *f* *mf*

A. Sax. 1 *mp* *f*

A. Sax. 2 *mp* *f*

T. Sax. *mp* *f*

B. Sax. *f* *mf*

113

Tpt. 1 *mp* *f* *mf* *f*

Tpt. 2 *mp* *f* *mf* *f*

Tpt. 3 *mf*

Hn. 1 *mp* *f* *mf* *f*

Hn. 2 *mp* *f* *mf* *f*

Hn. 3 *mp* *f* *mf* *f*

Hn. 4 *mp* *f* *mf* *f*

Tbn. 1 *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

Tbn. 2 *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

Tbn. 3 *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

B. Tbn. *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

Euph. *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

Tba. *f* *mf* *f* *mf*

113

Timp. *mf* *fp* *f* *mf* *mf* *f*

S. D. *sfz*

B. D. *mf* *mp* *f* *mf* *f*

Cym. *mf* *mf* *f* *mf* *f*

Tri.

Tamb. *Bell tree, low to high* *To Tamb.* *Tambourine* *mf*

Orch. Bells *mf* *To Chim.*

Chim. *mf*

121

Picc.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob.

Bsn.

Cbsn.

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

Cl. 3

B. Cl.

C. A. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

A. Sax. 1

A. Sax. 2

T. Sax.

B. Sax.

121

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tbn. 3

B. Tbn.

Euph.

Tba.

121

Timp.

S. D.

B. D.

Cym.

Tri.

Tamb.

Orch. Bells

Chim.

To Crash Pair

Crash Pair

To S. D.

Suspended Cymbal

Tam-tam

To Tri.

To Vibraslap

Chimes

To Vib.

Vibraphone, motor on

Snare Drum

Crash Pair

Triangle

Orchestral Bells

To W.B.

Wood Block

127

123 124 125 126 127 128 129

Picc. *mf* *f*

Fl. 1 *mf* *f*

Fl. 2 *mf* *f*

Ob. *mf* *f*

Bsn. *mf* *p* *mf* *f* *mp*

Cbsn. *mf* *p* *mf* *f*

Cl. 1 *mf* *f*

Cl. 2 *mf* *f*

Cl. 3 *mf* *mp*

B. Cl. *mf* *p* *mf* *f*

C. A. Cl. *mf* *p* *mp* *f*

Cb. Cl. *mf* *p* *mf* *f*

A. Sax. 1 *mf* *f* *mp*

A. Sax. 2 *mf* *f*

T. Sax. *mf* *f*

B. Sax. *mf* *p* *mp* *f*

127

123 124 125 126 127 128 129

Tpt. 1 *p* *f* *mf* *f*

Tpt. 2 *p* *f* *mf* *f*

Tpt. 3 *p* *f* *mf* *f*

Hn. 1 *mf* *p* *f*

Hn. 2 *mf* *mp* *f*

Hn. 3 *mf* *p* *f*

Hn. 4 *mf* *mp* *f*

Tbn. 1 *p* *f* *mf* *f*

Tbn. 2 *p* *f* *mf* *f*

Tbn. 3 *p* *f* *mf* *f*

B. Tbn. *mf* *p* *mf* *f*

Euph. *mf* *p* *p* *f*

Tba. *mf* *p* *mf* *f*

127

123 124 125 126 127 128 129

Timp. *mf* *mf* *f*

S. D. *mf* *f*

B. D. *mf* *f*

Cym. *mp* *mp* *mf*

Tri. *mp* *mp* *mf*

Tamb. *mf* *mf* *mf*

Orch. Bells *mf* *mf* *f*

W.B. *mf* *mf* *f*

To Sus Cym

Vibraslap

Bell Tree, low to high

To Wind Chimes

To Whip

Whip

To Chim.

135

Picc.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob.

Bsn.

Cbsn.

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

Cl. 3

B. Cl.

C. A. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

A. Sax. 1

A. Sax. 2

T. Sax.

B. Sax.

135

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tbn. 3

B. Tbn.

Euph.

Tba.

135

Timp.

S. D.

B. D.

Cym.

Tri.

Tamb.

Orch. Bells

Whip

130

131

132

133

134

135

136

143

Picc.  - - - - -

Fl. 1  - - - - -

Fl. 2  - - - - -

Ob.  - - - - -

Bsn. 

Cbsn. 

Cl. 1 

Cl. 2 

Cl. 3 

B. Cl. 

C. A. Cl. 

Cb. Cl. 

A. Sax. 1 

A. Sax. 2 

T. Sax. 

B. Sax. 

143

Tpt. 1 

Tpt. 2 

Tpt. 3 

Hn. 1 

Hn. 2 

Hn. 3 

Hn. 4 

Tbn. 1 

Tbn. 2 

Tbn. 3 

B. Tbn. 

Euph. 

Tba. 

143

Timp. 

S. D. 

B. D. 

Cym. 

Tri. 

Tamb. 

Orch. Bells 

Whip 

HORROR VACUI 051121

tr^b.....

3
4 *rall.* **4**
4 Diabolico ♩ = 66 poco rall. tr^b.....

Picc. *ff* *ff* *mp* *f*

Fl. 1 *ff* *ff* *mp* *f*

Fl. 2 *ff* *ff* *mf* *f*

Ob. *ff* *mf* *f*

Bsn. *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

Cbsn. *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

Cl. 1 *ff* *ff* *mf* *f*

Cl. 2 *ff* *ff* *mf* *f*

Cl. 3 *ff* *ff* *mf* *f*

B. Cl. *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

C. A. Cl. *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

Cb. Cl. *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

A. Sax. 1 *mf* *f* *ff* *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf*

A. Sax. 2 *ff* *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf*

T. Sax. *ff* *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf*

B. Sax. *ff* *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf*

3
4 *rall.* **4**
4 Diabolico ♩ = 66 poco rall. **154**

Tpt. 1 *ff* *ff* *mp* *ff*

Tpt. 2 *ff* *ff* *mp* *ff*

Tpt. 3 *ff* *ff* *mp* *ff*

Hn. 1 *ff* *ff* *mp* *ff* *f*

Hn. 2 *ff* *ff* *mp* *ff* *f*

Hn. 3 *ff* *ff* *mp* *ff* *f*

Hn. 4 *ff* *ff* *mp* *ff* *f*

Tbn. 1 *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

Tbn. 2 *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

Tbn. 3 *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

B. Tbn. *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

Euph. *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

Tba. *ff* *ff* *mf* *f* *mp*

3
4 *rall.* **4**
4 Diabolico ♩ = 66 poco rall. **154**

Tim. *sfz* *p* *f*

S. D. *ff* *ff* *f*

B. D. *ff* *sfz* *f*

Cym. To Sus. Cym. *mf* *Sus. Cym.* *p* *Stick* *Mallets* *f*

T.-t. *mf* *Tam-tam.* *f* *p* *f*

Tamb. To W.Ch. *f* *mf* *Wind Chimes* *mf*

Orch. Bells *f* *f* *To Waterphone*

Chim. *f* *f* *f*

150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158

160

166

171

3
4

Allegro $\text{♩} = 120$

accel.

Full Score page 20, measures 159-174. This system contains the staves for Piccolo (Picc.), Flutes 1 and 2 (Fl. 1, Fl. 2), Oboe (Ob.), Bassoon (Bsn.), Contrabassoon (Cbsn.), Clarinets 1, 2, and 3 (Cl. 1, Cl. 2, Cl. 3), Bass Clarinet (B. Cl.), Contralto Clarinet (C. A. Cl.), Contrabass Clarinet (Cb. Cl.), Alto Saxophone 1 (A. Sax. 1), Alto Saxophone 2 (A. Sax. 2), Tenor Saxophone (T. Sax.), and Baritone Saxophone (B. Sax.). The tempo markings are *rall.*, *Grave* ($\text{♩} = 56$), *Piu mosso* ($\text{♩} = 62$), *poco rall.*, *Allegro* ($\text{♩} = 120$), and *accel.*. The key signature is B-flat major. The score includes various dynamics such as *p*, *mp*, *mf*, *f*, and *fp*, along with articulation marks like accents and slurs. A *tr* (trill) is marked for the Piccolo in measure 171.

Full Score page 20, measures 159-174. This system contains the staves for Trumpets 1, 2, and 3 (Tpt. 1, Tpt. 2, Tpt. 3), Horns 1, 2, 3, and 4 (Hn. 1, Hn. 2, Hn. 3, Hn. 4), Trombones 1, 2, and 3 (Tbn. 1, Tbn. 2, Tbn. 3), Baritone Trombone (B. Tbn.), Euphonium (Euph.), and Tuba (Tba.). The tempo markings are *rall.*, *Grave* ($\text{♩} = 56$), *Piu mosso* ($\text{♩} = 62$), *poco rall.*, *Allegro* ($\text{♩} = 120$), and *accel.*. The key signature is B-flat major. The score includes various dynamics such as *p*, *mp*, *mf*, and *f*, along with articulation marks like accents and slurs.

Full Score page 20, measures 159-174. This system contains the staves for Timpani (Timp.), Snare Drum (S. D.), Bass Drum (B. D.), Cymbals (Cym.), Tom-tom (T.-t.), Water Chimes (W.Ch.), Orchestra Bells (Orch. Bells), and Chimes (Chim.). The tempo markings are *rall.*, *Grave* ($\text{♩} = 56$), *Piu mosso* ($\text{♩} = 62$), *poco rall.*, *Allegro* ($\text{♩} = 120$), and *accel.*. The key signature is B-flat major. The score includes various dynamics such as *p*, *mf*, *mp*, *pp*, and *f*, along with articulation marks like accents and slurs. Specific performance instructions are noted: "Waterphone, bowed" for Chimes in measure 160, "Dark Mallets" for Orch. Bells in measure 163, "Vibraphone, soft mallets" for Chimes in measure 169, "Coin" for Cym. in measure 171, "To Vib." for Chimes in measure 172, "To Chim." for W.Ch. in measure 172, "To Whip" for Chimes in measure 172, and "Waterphone, bowed" for Chimes in measure 173.

This page of the musical score is divided into three systems, each featuring a variety of instruments. The first system includes Piccolo, Flutes 1 and 2, Oboe, Bassoon, Contrabassoon, Clarinets 1, 2, and 3, Bass Clarinet, Contralto Clarinet, Contrabass Clarinet, Saxophones 1 and 2, Tenor Saxophone, and Baritone Saxophone. The second system includes Trumpets 1, 2, and 3, Horns 1, 2, 3, and 4, Trombones 1, 2, and 3, Baritone Trombone, Euphonium, and Tuba. The third system includes Timpani, Snare Drum, Bass Drum, Cymbals, Triangle, Tambourine, Whips, Chimes, and Orchestral Bells. The score is marked with dynamic levels such as *mf*, *f*, *mp*, *p*, *sfz*, and *sf*. It also includes tempo markings like *accel.* and *Vivace*, and time signatures of 4/4 and 3/4. A specific tempo of 182 is indicated for the *Vivace* section. The page number 182 is visible in the bottom right corner.

HORROR VACUI 051121

HORROR VACUI 051121

Picc. *ff*

Fl. 1 *ff*

Fl. 2 *ff*

Ob. *ff*

Bsn. *ff*

Cbsn. *mf* (tr)

Cl. 1 *mf* (tr)

Cl. 2 *mf* (tr)

Cl. 3 *mf* (tr)

B. Cl. *mf*

C. A. Cl. *mf*

Cb. Cl. *mf*

A. Sax. 1 *f*

A. Sax. 2 *f*

T. Sax. *f*

B. Sax. *mf*

Tpt. 1 *ff*

Tpt. 2 *ff*

Tpt. 3 *ff*

Hn. 1 *f*

Hn. 2 *ff*

Hn. 3 *f*

Hn. 4 *ff*

Tbn. 1 *ff*

Tbn. 2 *ff*

Tbn. 3 *ff*

B. Tbn. *ff*

Euph. *mf*

Tba. *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf*

Temp. *f* *mf* *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf*

S. D. *mf* *ff* *mf* *f*

B. D. *f* *mf* *ff* *mf*

Cym. *f* *mf* *ff* *mf*

T.-t. *mp* To Clv.

Tamb. *mf* Tambourine

Chim. *mf* Orchestral Bells

Whip *mf* To W.B.

To Chim.

214

226

Vivace $\text{♩} = 166$

poco accel.

Picc.

Fl. 1

Fl. 2

Ob.

Bsn.

Cbsn.

Cl. 1

Cl. 2

Cl. 3

B. Cl.

C. A. Cl.

Cb. Cl.

A. Sax. 1

A. Sax. 2

T. Sax.

B. Sax.

226

Vivace $\text{♩} = 166$

poco accel.

Tpt. 1

Tpt. 2

Tpt. 3

Hn. 1

Hn. 2

Hn. 3

Hn. 4

Tbn. 1

Tbn. 2

Tbn. 3

B. Tbn.

Euph.

Tba.

226

Vivace $\text{♩} = 166$

poco accel.

Timp.

S. D.

B. D.

Cym.

Clv.

Tamb.

Chim.

Vib.

226

227

228

229

230

HORROR VACUI 051121